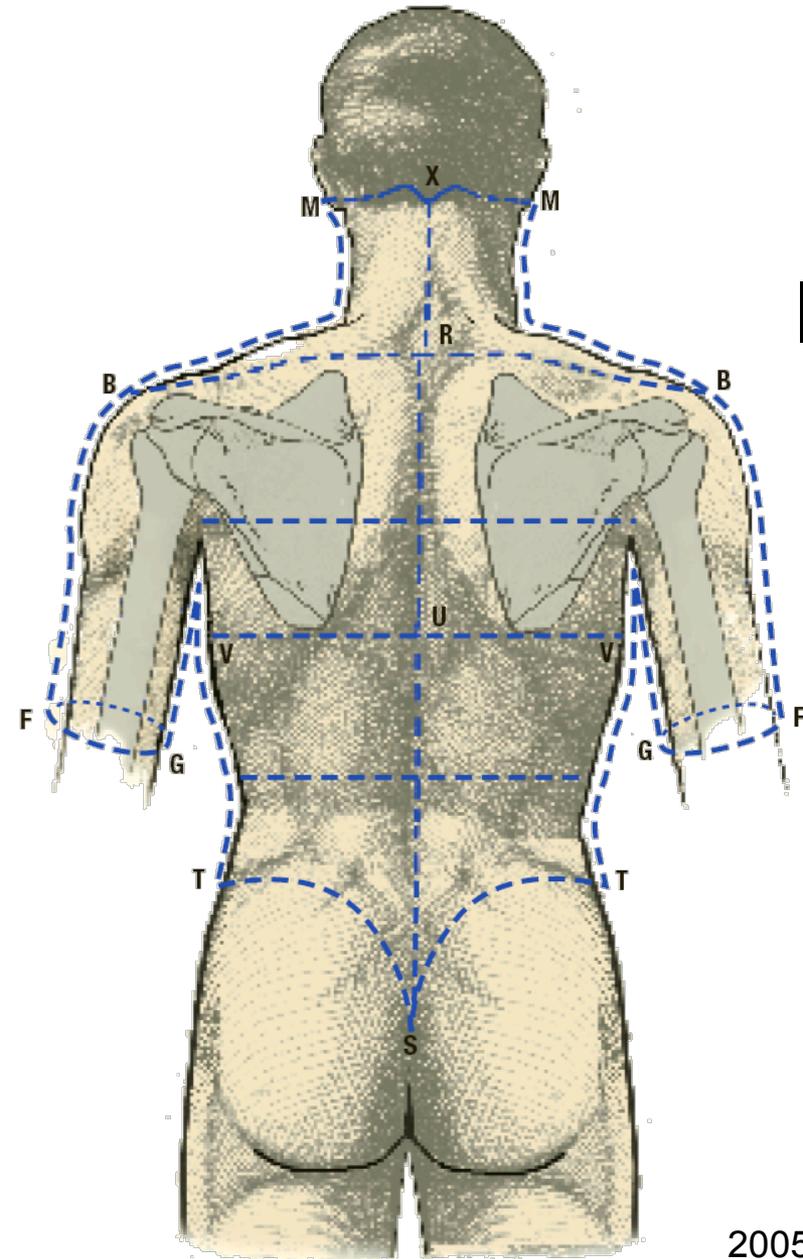
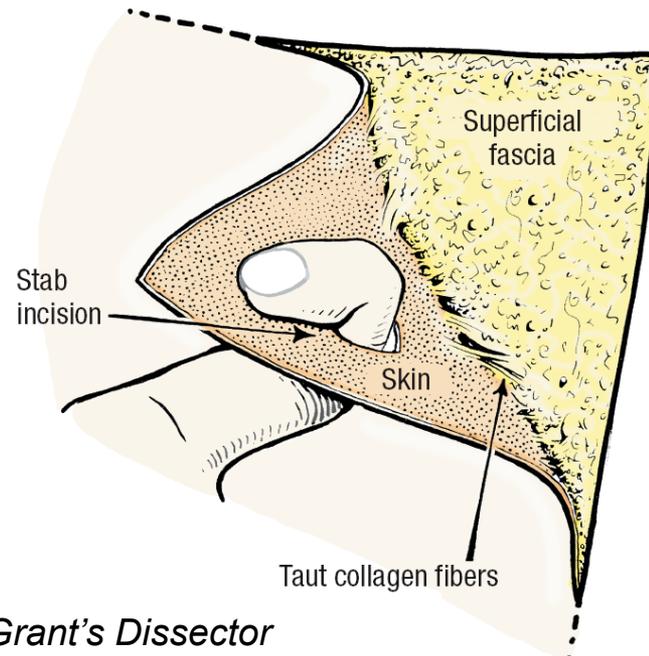
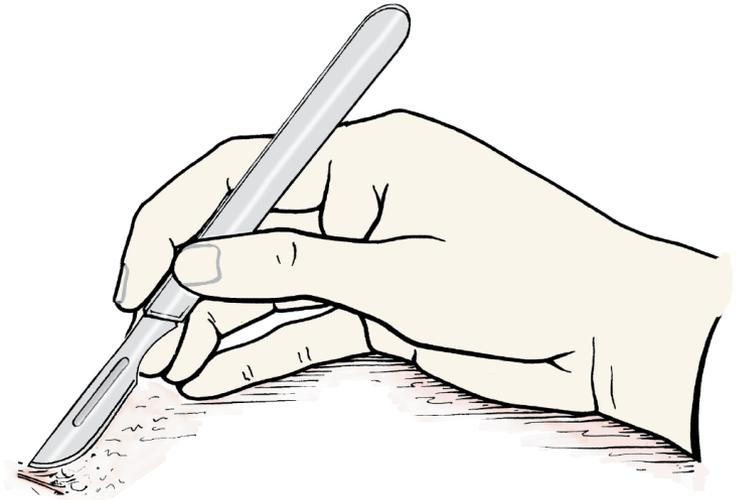
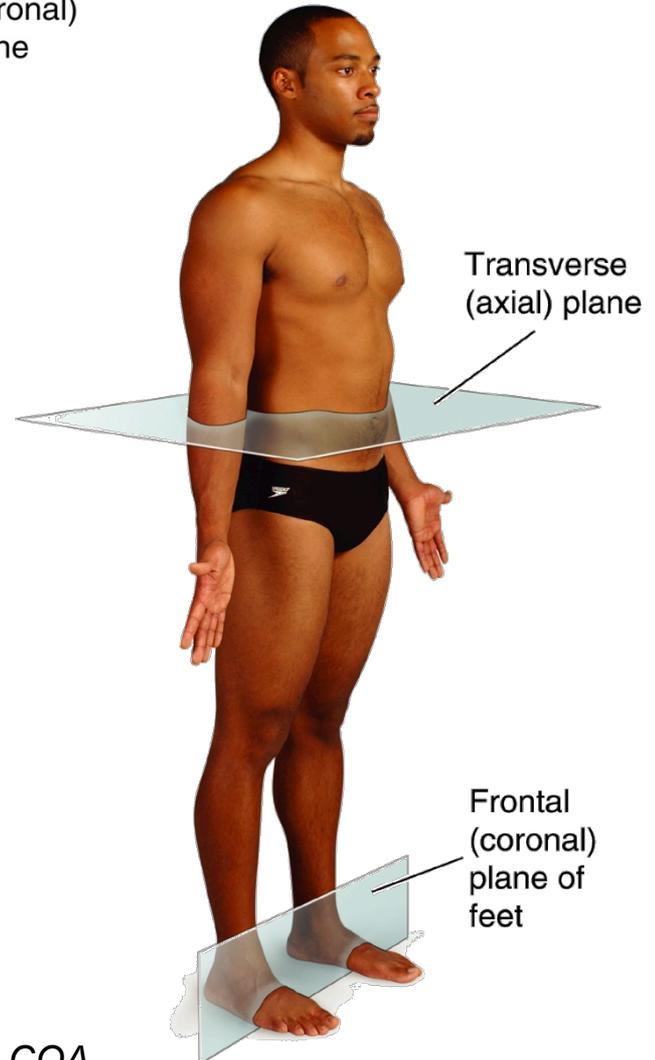
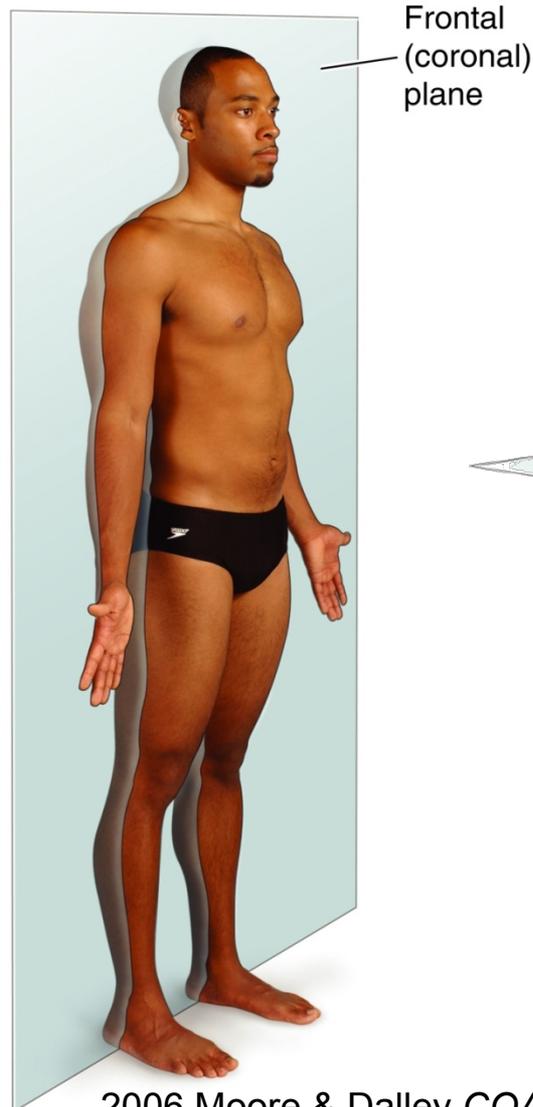
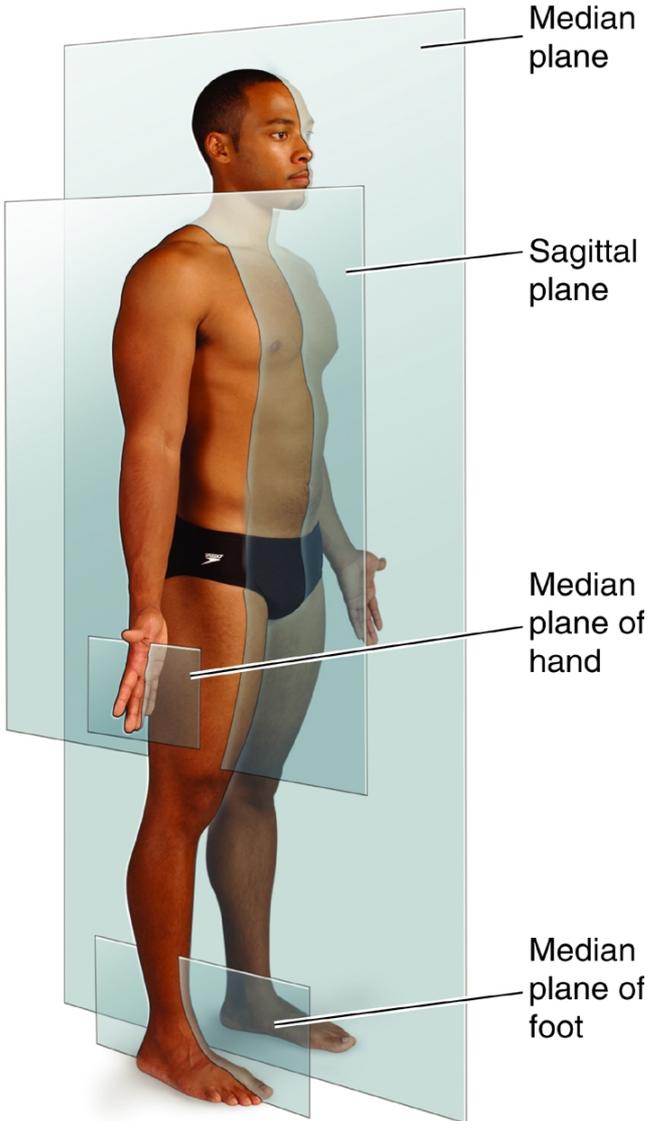


Skin Incisions

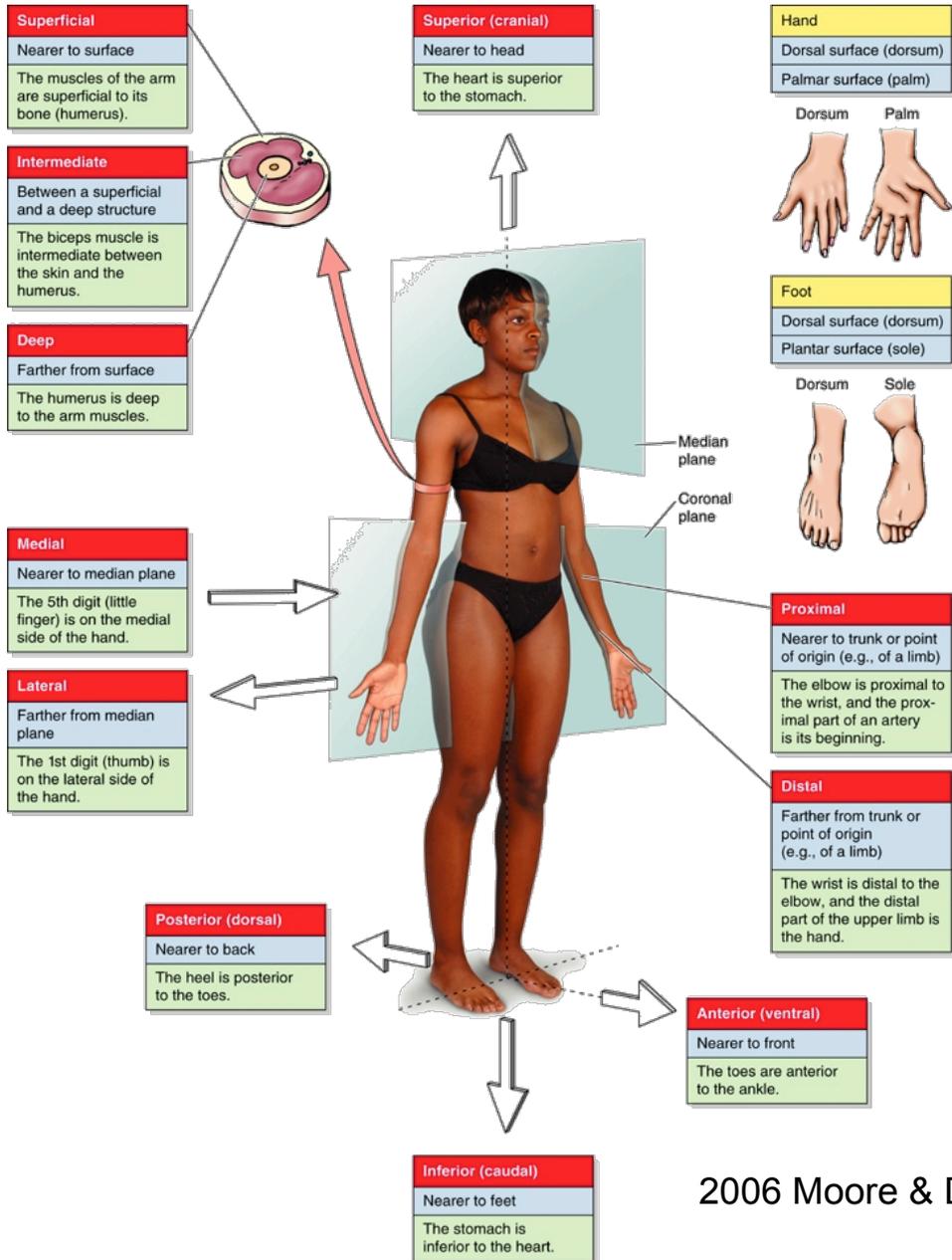




Anatomical Planes

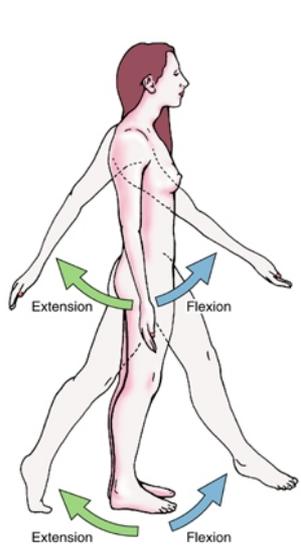


Terms of Orientation

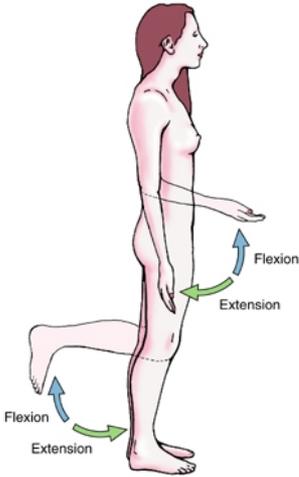




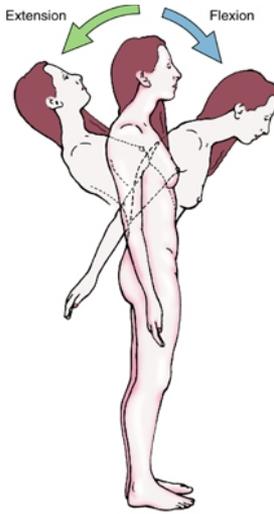
Terms of Movement



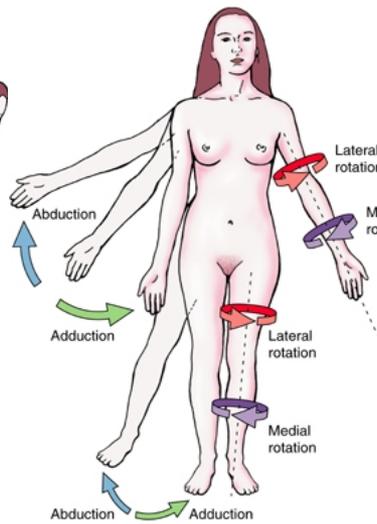
Flexion and extension of upper limb at shoulder joint and lower limb at hip joint



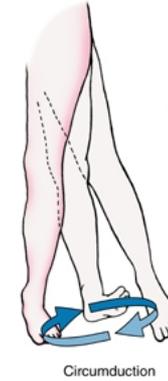
Flexion and extension of forearm at elbow joint and of leg at knee joint



Flexion and extension of vertebral column at intervertebral joints



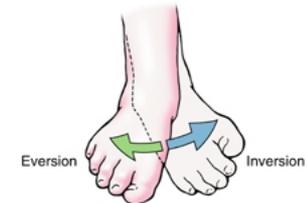
Abduction and adduction of right limbs and rotation of left limbs at glenohumeral and hip joints, respectively



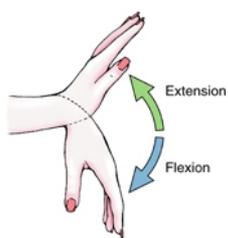
Circumduction (circular movement) of lower limb at hip joint



Dorsiflexion and plantarflexion of foot at ankle joint



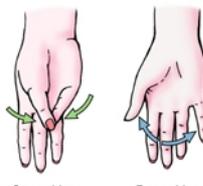
Inversion and eversion of foot at subtalar and transverse tarsal joints



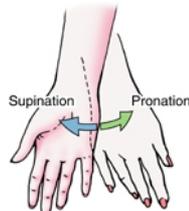
Flexion and extension of hand at wrist joint



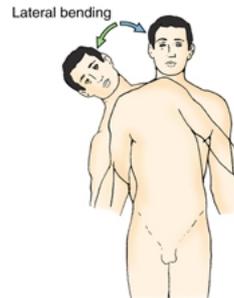
Flexion and extension of digits (fingers) at metacarpophalangeal and interphalangeal joints



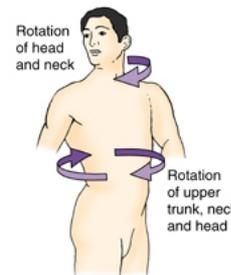
Opposition and reposition of the thumb and little finger



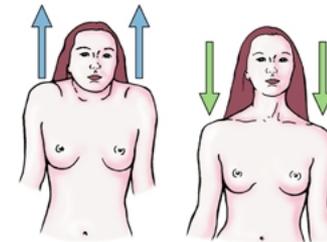
Pronation and supination of forearm at radioulnar joints



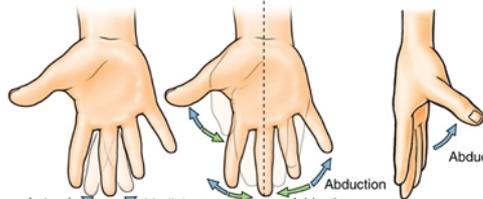
Lateral bending (lateral flexion) of trunk and rotation of upper trunk and neck



Rotation of upper trunk, neck, and head

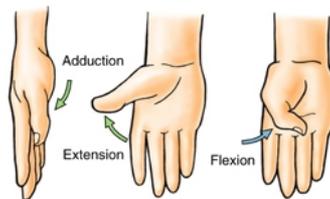


Elevation and depression of shoulders

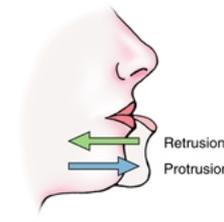


Lateral abduction and medial abduction of 3rd digit

Abduction and Adduction of 1st, 2nd, 4th, and 5th digits



Abduction, adduction, extension, and flexion of the thumb

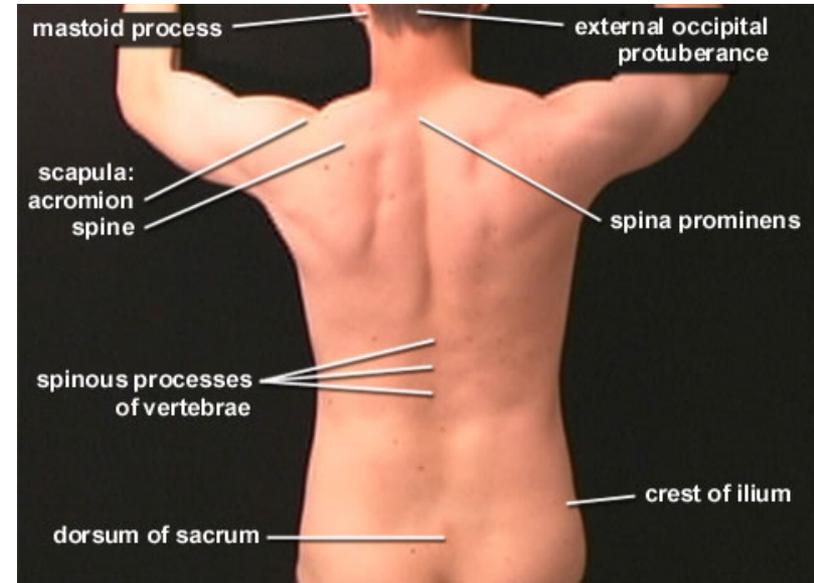
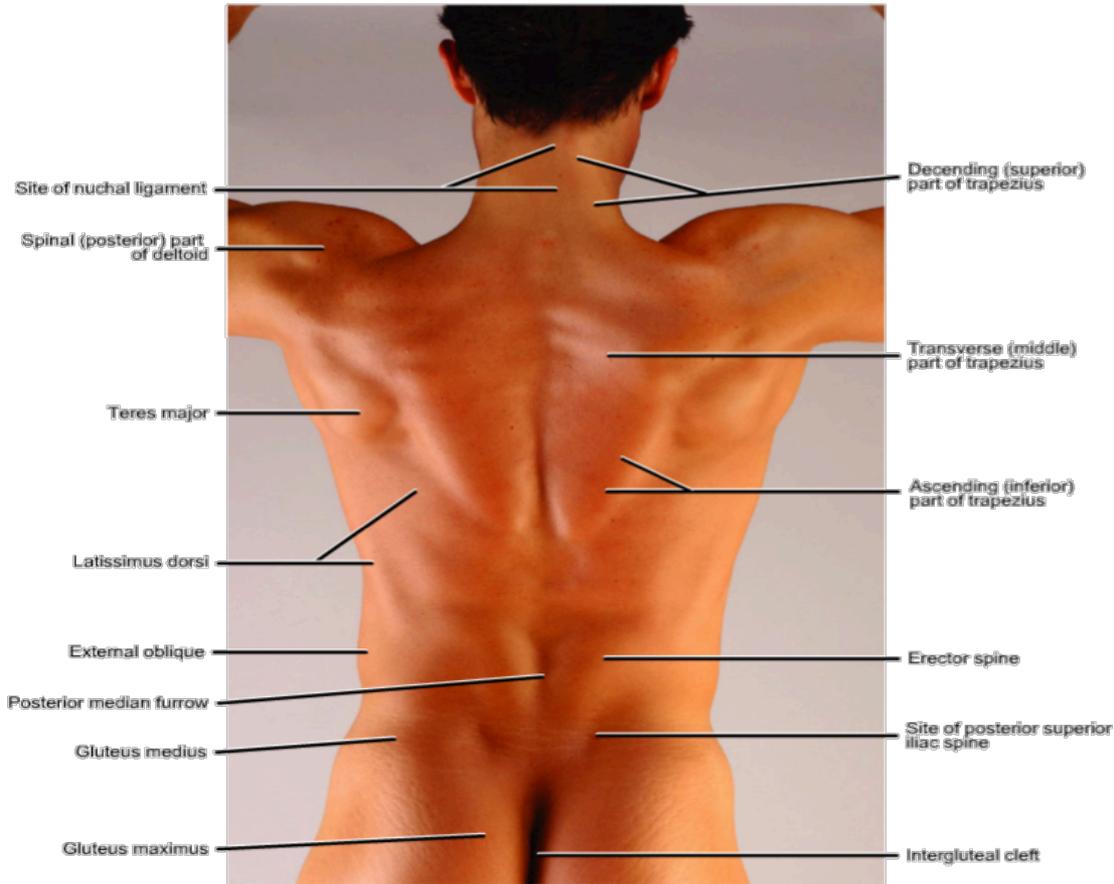


Protrusion and retrusion of jaw at temporomandibular joints



Protraction and retraction of scapula on thoracic wall

Surface Anatomy



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Back Muscles

